CRC Report No. RW-115

E-15 FUEL SURVEY JANUARY AND JULY, 2020

Final Report

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Abbreviations and Acronyms

| degrees Celsius |
|--|
| degrees Fahrenheit |
| ASTM International |
| British thermal unit |
| Coordinating Research Council |
| Diisopropyl ether |
| dry vapor pressure equivalent |
| nominally X% ethanol by volume and (100-X)% gasoline or other hydrocarbons |
| ethyl tert-butyl ether |
| U.S. Environmental Protection Agency |
| evaporated |
| U.S. Federal Trade Commission |
| kilograms |
| liters |
| liquid volume percent |
| pound |
| milligrams per 100 milliliters |
| Motor Octane Number |
| methyl tert-butyl ether |
| parts per million by weight |
| pounds per square inch |
| Research Octane Number |
| Reid Vanor Pressure |
| Keld vapor ressure |
| Standard Deviation |
| Standard Deviation tert-amyl methyl ether |
| Standard Deviation tert-amyl methyl ether vapor/liquid where the ratio is X |
| Standard Deviation tert-amyl methyl ether vapor/liquid where the ratio is X percent by volume |
| |

Executive Summary

EPA took two separate actions, one in 2010 and one in 2011, to approve the use of E15 fuel for model year 2001 and newer light duty vehicles. EPA, in May 2019, issued a final rule to extend summertime 1 psi RVP waiver (previously provided only to E10) to gasoline ethanol blends up to 15% ethanol. This action facilitated the year-round sale of E15 in conventional gasoline areas.

CRC project RW-115 was initiated in 2019 to develop an initial snapshot of E15 fuel qualities and an understanding of how E15 is marketed and dispensed to the consumer. The results are provided in CRC report 674, titled "E15 Fuel Survey, July 2019." This report continues CRC project RW-115. Specifically, this phase of the CRC project RW-115 documents the fuel properties of E15 fuel samples from a wide array of retail stations sampled in January and July 2020. Each sample was tested for critical operability properties. Basic statistical values are provided, but the small data sample suggests these statistics may be used only for characterization. Of the fuels sampled, ethanol content ranged from 9.2% to 16.8% in January 2020, and from 9.8% to 16.8% in July 2020. Vapor pressure ranged from 11.4 psi to 15.6 psi in January 2020, and from 7.2 psi to 10 psi in July 2020.

Photographs taken at several stations revealed no consistency in the description of E15 on dispensing pumps. The regulatory label developed by EPA to alert consumers to the appropriate and lawful use of E15 was found on most dispensers, but its location on the pumps varied widely from station to station. All stations posted octane ratings, but the E15 fuel and its octane rating were often not easily related. Three samples in January 2020 and no samples in July 2020 were found to have a lower octane rating than their posted octane rating.

Introduction

As explained in CRC Report 674¹, EPA approved the use of E15 fuel in model year 2001 and newer light duty vehicles with two separate actions in 2010² and 2011³. In May 2019⁴, EPA issued a final rule to extend summertime 1 psi RVP waiver (previously provided only to E10) to gasoline ethanol blends up to 15% ethanol. This action was to facilitate the year-round sale of E15 in conventional gasoline areas. Federal programs offered funding designed to expand the infrastructure for renewable fuels via the installation of blending dispensers. As of July 2021, E15 was available at more than 2,470 refueling stations in 30 states⁵. However, on July 2, 2021, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit ruled the EPA exceeded its

¹ Coordinating Research Council. 2020, "E15 Fuel Survey, July 2019," http://3mpm51mqb7ryj2j12n04r01b-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/CRC-Report-No.-674.pdf

² Partial Grant and Partial Denial of Clean Air Act Waiver Application Submitted by Growth Energy to Increase the Allowable Ethanol Content of Gasoline to 15 Percent; Decision of the Administrator. 2010. Federal Register, Vol. 75, No. 213, November 4, 2010, page 68094

³ Partial Grant of Clean Air Act Waiver; Application Submitted by Growth Energy to Increase the Allowable Ethanol Content of Gasoline to 15 Percent; Decision of the Administrator. 2011. Federal Register Vol. 76, No. 17, January 26, 2011, page 4662

⁴ Modifications to Fuel Regulations to Provide Flexibility for E15; Modifications to RFS RIN Market Regulations. 2019. 40 CFR Part 80. Federal Register Vol. 84, No. 111, June 10, 2019. Page 26980

⁵ Growth Energy, 2021, "Higher Blends Retail Footprint," accessed July 2021, <u>https://growthenergy.org/growth-energy-ethanol-data-hub/higher-blends-retail-footprint/</u>

authority by lifting summertime vapor pressure restrictions on the sale of $E15^6$. As of this writing, the impact of the ruling on the future availability of E15 in the market is uncertain.

EPA requires ⁷"Any retailer or wholesale purchaser-consumer who sells, dispenses, or offers for sale or dispensing E15 shall affix the following conspicuous and legible label to the fuel dispenser." See Figure 1.



Figure 1. EPA mandated E15 dispenser label

EPA also specifies the placement of the label on the E15 dispenser, "The label shall be placed on the upper two-thirds of each fuel dispenser where the consumer will see the label when selecting a fuel to purchase. For dispensers with one Handle, the label shall be placed above the button or other control used for selecting E15, or in any other manner which clearly indicates which control is used to select E15. For dispensers with multiple Handles, the label shall be placed in the location that is most likely to be seen by the consumer at the time of selection of E15."

While EPA considers E15 a conventional gasoline, the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) classifies E15 as an alternative fuel⁸. The FTC's rule does not require an octane rating for E15 at the dispenser. Subsequently, retailers are allowed to label E15 by FTC or EPA's requirements. Retailers marketing fuels with ethanol content from 10% to 83% are required to post labels with ethanol percentage disclosures. The FTC requires a range level with the label stating the nearest multiple of 10% ethanol for ranges of >10%-50%.

E15 fuel properties, quality, and dispenser configuration and labeling are all important factors and are not well understood. This project, CRC project RW-115, was performed to improve the understanding of E15 fuel quality and how E15 is being marketed and dispensed to the

⁶ American Fuel & Petrochemical Manufacturers v. EPA, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, Decided July 2, 2021, No. 19-1124,

 $[\]frac{https://www.cadc.uscourts.gov/internet/opinions.nsf/D33AF132E64A3D1E85258706005062EC/\$file/19-1124-1904888.pdf$

⁷ Regulation of Fuels and Fuel Additives: RFS Pathways II, and Technical Amendments to the RFS Standards and E15 Misfueling Mitigation Requirements, 79 Fed.Reg. 42128-42167 (July 18, 2014),(codified at 40 C.F.R § 80.1501)

⁸ Automotive Fuel Ratings, Certification and Posting; Final Rule Adopting Rating, Certification, and Labeling Requirements for Certain Ethanol-Gasoline Blends, 16 CFR Part 306 (2016)

consumer. Specifically, the study analyzed and documented the fuel properties of E15 fuel samples, and E15 labeling, naming, and dispenser style and configurations from a wide array of retail stations. CRC report 674, titled "E15 Fuel Survey, July 2019" provided results from E15 fuel sampled during July 2019. This report provides results from E15 samples collected from January and July 2020.

Methodology

The E15 Fuel Survey data reflect "snapshots" of market fuel properties sampled and measured at three different periods in time. The number of cities and the number of stations in those cities varied from period to period as shown in Table 1. The cities and stations sampled were not selected to meet statistical criteria, or on the basis of market share. The cities were selected based on research which indicated a city had a high probability of stations offering E15. The stations within each of those cities were selected at random by the volunteers (samplers).

| Sample Period | Cities | Retail Stations |
|---------------|--------|------------------------|
| July 2020 | 10 | 10 |
| January 2020 | 14 | 39 |
| July 2019 | 14 | 38 |

Table 1. Number Cites and Stations Included by Sample Period

Basic statistical values are provided, but the small data sample suggests these statistics may be used only to characterize these data as there is a high probability it is not indicative of E15 nation-wide or even in the cities sampled.

Sample Collection and Photographs

Volunteer field fuel samplers collected E15 samples from various retail stations as noted in Table 2. Samples were collected in July 2020, January 2020, and, as reported earlier, July 2019. The test samples were packaged and shipped to Saybolt Petroleum Services in Deer Park Texas for analysis. When the samples arrived at the laboratory, they were assigned a unique lab identification number and were held in cold storage until they were tested. Table 3 shows the methods Saybolt used to test the 2020 E15 sample properties.

The samplers were also tasked with taking the following two photographs of the dispensers:

- Photograph of the dispenser encompassing the area of the product selection buttons, the display and any labeling and product identification information.
- A view of the entire dispenser including the hoses

| Cities E15 Samples Collected | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | July 2020 | January 2020 | July 2019 | | | | |
| Atlanta, GA | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | |
| Chicago, IL | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Cleveland, OH | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Dallas, TX | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Des Moines, IA | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Denver, CO | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Lansing/Grand Rapids, MI | 1 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Greensboro, NC | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Houston, TX | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Milwaukee, WI | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| Minn./St. Paul, MN | 1 | 5 | 5 | | | | |
| New Orleans, LA | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Omaha, NE | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 1 | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Total | 10 | 39 | 38 | | | | |

Table 2. List of Cites and Number of E15 Samples Collected



Figure 2. Location of cities where fuel samples were collected for this study.

| Property | Test Method | Numb | er of Samples | Tested |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|
| | | Jan 2020 | July 2020 | July 2019 |
| Distillation | ASTM D-86 | All | All | All |
| Driveability Index | ASTM D-4814 | All | All | All |
| Distillation Index | Supplied by the Auto Alliance* | All | All | All |
| Vapor Pressure | ASTM D-5191 (EPA Equation) | All | All | All |
| Relative Density, 60/60 Deg F | ASTM D-4052 | All | All | All |
| Sulfur | ASTM D-5453 | All | All | All |
| Oxygenates | ASTM D-5599 | All | All | All |
| Hydrogen-Carbon, Oxygen- | Derived from Oxys & FIA | All | All | All |
| Carbon Ratio | Data | | | |
| Octane Numbers | | All | All | All |
| RON | ASTM D-2699 | All | All | All |
| MON | ASTM D-2700 | All | All | All |
| Solvent Washed and Unwashed Gums | ASTM D-381 | All | All | All |
| Water Content | ASTM E-203 | All | All | All |
| Aromatics | ASTM D-6379 | All | | All |
| Aromatics | ASTM D-1319 | | All | |
| Olefins | ASTM D-6550 | All | | All |
| Olefins | ASTM D-1319 | | All | |
| Saturates | ASTM D-1319 | | All | |
| BTU, Gross | ASTM D-240 | 20 | 5 | 19 |
| BTU, Net | Calculation | 20 | 5 | 19 |
| Hydrogen Content | ASTM D5291 | 20 | 5 | 19 |

Table 3. List of Properties and Methods Used to Test the E15 Samples Collected

* Distillation Index = (T10*1.5) + (T50*3) + (T90) + (20 x wt% of oxygen contributed by ethanol)

Results and Discussion

Due to the small number of stations visited in this study compared to the total number of retail gasoline fuel stations in the United States, the samples collected are not meant to be representative of national E15 quality, rather this is a snapshot of E15 fuel quality.

A summary of the 2020 data is provided in Appendix A. Also included for quick reference in Appendix A is the July 2019 summary data. For raw data, refer to the separate spreadsheets in the crcao.org website for project RW-115.

Dispenser Labeling

Photos of the retail stations where the samples were taken are shown for January 2020 and July 2020 in Appendix B and Appendix C, respectively. Every site did not have photos provided, and those with photos may not have two photos. The overall labeling and descriptions for E15 gasoline varied between retail stations, including variation between different franchise stores in the same city.

E15 was marketed to consumers using various descriptions. Descriptions for E15 observed during the survey were: Unleaded 88, E15, Unleaded E15, Unleaded 15, E-15, e15, Plus and Unleaded Plus. The EPA mandated E15 label was present on most dispensers. The location of the EPA mandated label varied widely, from near or on the dispenser actuator button, to near the dispenser handle.

Posted octane rating values of 88 were shown for all dispensers except for two in January 2020 and one in July 2020. In each of the surveys performed in January 2020 and July 2020, one dispenser posted an octane rating of 86. There were three samples, all collected during January 2020, for which measured octane number (R+M)/2 was lower than the posted octane number. A fourth sample is in question for its measured versus posted octane since the EPA E15 label appears to be placed under the incorrect dispenser actuator button.

Conclusion

This project provided a general understanding of E15 fuel quality and how E15 is marketed and dispensed to the consumer over three snapshots in time. It documented the critical operability properties of E15 fuel samples collected from 39 retail stations in January 2020, 10 retail stations in July 2020, and previously reported 38 retail stations in July 2019. The limited sample size for each time period precludes any representation of national E15 fuel quality. Basic statistical values are provided, but the small data sample sizes suggest that these statistics may be used only to characterize these data as there is a high probability that they are not indicative of E15 nation-wide or even in the cities sampled. Of the fuels sampled, ethanol content ranged from 9.2% to 16.8% in January 2020, and from 9.8% to 16.8% in July 2020, Vapor pressure ranged from 11.4 psi to 15.6 psi in January 2020, and from 7.2 psi to 10.0 psi in July 2020. Three samples in January 2020, and none in July 2020 were found to have a lower octane rating than their posted octane rating.

Photographs taken at several stations revealed no consistent labeling or naming convention for E15. The EPA regulatory E15 label was found on most dispensers, but its placement on dispensers varied widely from station to station.

Appendix A: RW-115 Summary Data January 2020

| TEST DESCRIPTION | | Units | Method | Maximum | Minimum | Average | Std Dev | Kurtosis | Skew |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|
| RELATIVE DENSITY 60/60 Deg. F kg/L | | | ASTM D-4052 | 0.7358 | 0.7179 | 0.7259 | 0.0040 | 0.2347 | 0.4735 |
| | | | | 15 60 | 11.10 | 44.07 | 1.00 | 0.40 | 1 40 |
| VAPOR PRESSURE | | psi | ASTM D-5191 (EPA) | 15.60 | 11.40 | 14.37 | 1.00 | 2.12 | -1.42 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| DISTILLATION | IRP | Deg F | ASTM D-86 | 86 | 75 | 79 | 29 | -0.59 | 0.27 |
| | 5% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 102 | 83 | 92 | 4.0 | 1.09 | 0.43 |
| | 10% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 112 | 96 | 103 | 3.7 | 0.91 | 1.08 |
| | 20% EVAP | Dea. F | ASTM D-86 | 126 | 112 | 118 | 3.3 | 0.50 | 0.88 |
| | 30% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 138 | 127 | 132 | 2.6 | 0.16 | 0.31 |
| | 40% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 148 | 141 | 145 | 1.8 | -0.13 | -0.42 |
| | 50% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 156 | 151 | 154 | 1.3 | -0.26 | -0.51 |
| | 60% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 200 | 158 | 163 | 9.1 | 12.18 | 3.56 |
| | 70% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 238 | 194 | 223 | 11.7 | 0.33 | -0.99 |
| | 80% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 275 | 252 | 263 | 5.5 | -0.52 | 0.16 |
| | 90% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 325 | 294 | 310 | 7.5 | -0.31 | -0.12 |
| | 95% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 368 | 321 | 344 | 10.3 | -0.06 | 0.12 |
| | FBP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 419 | 370 | 398 | 12.1 | -0.51 | -0.24 |
| | RECOVERED | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 97.3 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 0.48 | -0.155 | -0.168 |
| | RESIDUE | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.10 | 4.102 | -1.797 |
| | LOSS | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.45 | -0.228 | 0.295 |
| | E158 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 59.6 | 53.1 | 56.0 | 1.60 | -0.210 | 0.420 |
| | E200 | Vol % | ASIM D-86 | 70.3 | 60.0 | 66.6 | 2.58 | 0.145 | -0.701 |
| | E212 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 71.1 | 62.7 | 67.8 | 2.21 | -0.414 | -0.490 |
| | E266 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 83.9 | //.6 | 80.9 | 1.52 | -0.463 | -0.017 |
| | E300 | VOI % | ASTM D-86 | 91.0 | 86.1 | 88.1 | 1.36 | -0.649 | 0.461 |
| | E330 | VOI % | ASTM D-86 | 96.3 | 90.8 | 93.3 | 1.21 | 0.124 | 0.027 |
| | E338 | VOI % | | 97.0 | 92.0 | 94.4 | 1.00 | 0.062 | 0.025 |
| | | | ASTM D-4014 | 1104 | 941 | 1004 | 01.0 | 0.100 | -0.101 |
| DISTILLATION INDEX | | | Supplied by Alliance | 1073 | 900 | 1035 | 10.1 | 0.555 | -0.200 |
| VAPOR/LIQUID RATIO | | | | | | | | | |
| | TEMP V/I =4 | Dea F | ASTM D-4814 | 110 | 93 | 98 | 40 | 2 652 | 1 545 |
| | TEMP $V/I = 10$ | Deg F | ASTM D-4814 | 113 | 96 | 101 | 3.8 | 2 569 | 1.543 |
| | TEMP V/L=20 | Deg. F | ASTM D-4814 | 113 | 99 | 104 | 3.4 | 1.954 | 1.451 |
| | TEMP V/L=45 | Dea. F | ASTM D-4814 | 113 | 101 | 106 | 2.7 | 1.424 | 1.116 |
| | | | • | | | | | | |
| OXYGENATES | | | | | | | | | |
| | METHANOL | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | ETHANOL | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 1.76 | 0.470 | -0.617 |
| | MTBE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | ETBE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | TAME | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | DIPE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | | 1.1.(0) | | 00 - | 10.0 | 00.0 | 0.00 | 0.000 | 0 (00 |
| | | LV% | ASTM D-6379 | 29.5 | 16.9 | 22.8 | 2.99 | 0.329 | 0.483 |
| OLEFINS | | LV % | AS INI D-000 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 2.71 | 1.264 | 0.444 |
| | | nnm wit | ASTM D-5453 | 16 | 3 | Q | 36 | -0.407 | 0.521 |
| WATED CONTENT | | ppm wt | ASTM E 202 | 2452 | 1340 | 0 | 263.2 | -0.497 | 0.551 |
| WATER CONTENT | | ppm w. | AS 110 E-205 | 2452 | 1340 | 1005 | 205.2 | -0.201 | 0.102 |
| RESEARCH OCTANE N | | | ASTM D-2600 | 0/ 7 | 90.6 | 03.1 | 0.87 | 0.024 | -0.815 |
| MOTOR OCTANE NUME | RER | | ASTM D-2700 | 86.2 | 83.2 | 84.7 | 0.07 | -0.508 | -0.013 |
| ANTI-KNOCK INDEX AS | | | (R+M)/2 | 90.0 | 87.1 | 88.9 | 0.73 | 0.074 | -0.641 |
| POSTED AKI | | | Observed | 88.0 | 86.0 | 87.9 | 0.70 | 0.074 | -0.0+1 |
| | | | 00001100 | 00.0 | 00.0 | 01.0 | 0.1 | | |
| UNWASHED GUM | | ma/100mL | ASTM D-381 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 2.29 | 1.043 | 1.366 |
| SOLVENT WASHED GUM mg/100mL | | ASTM D-381 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.00 | | | |
| | | | • | | | | | | |
| HYDROGEN-CARBON R | OITA | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 3.03 | 2.55 | 2.84 | 0.116 | 0.346 | -0.529 |
| OXYGEN-CARBON RAT | 10 | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 0.067 | 0.037 | 0.054 | 0.0072 | 0.294 | -0.541 |
| STOICHIOMETRIC AIR/ | FUEL RATIO | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 14.90 | 14.67 | 14.79 | 0.043 | 1.443 | -0.131 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| BTU, Gross | | BTU/lb | ASTM D-240 | 19242.00 | 18295.00 | 18724.40 | 236.096 | -0.170 | 0.310 |
| BTU, Net | | BTU/lb | CALCULATED | 17923 | 17030 | 17445 | 235.5 | -0.508 | 0.179 |
| HYDROGEN CONTENT | | Wt% | ASTM D-5291 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 0.3 | -0.212 | 0.364 |

| J | ulv | 20 | 20 |
|---|-----------------------|----|----|
| | MAR , y | | |

| July 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| | · | Unite | Method | Maximum | Minimum | Average | Std Dov | Kurtosis | Skow |
| RELATIVE DENSITY 60/ | /60 Deg. F | kg/L | ASTM D-4052 | 0.7455 | 0.7351 | 0.7415 | 0.0035 | -0.6484 | -0.7137 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| VAPOR PRESSURE | | psi | ASTM D-5191 (EPA) | 10.00 | 7.20 | 9.00 | 1.16 | -1.14 | -0.94 |
| DISTILLATION | | | | | | | | | |
| | IBP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 107 | 89 | 97 | 6.2 | -0.94 | 0.70 |
| | 5% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 128 | 111 | 117 | 7.1 | -1.15 | 0.88 |
| | 20% EVAP | Deg. F Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 143 | 120 | 125 | 5.3 | -1.14 | 0.90 |
| | 30% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 150 | 138 | 143 | 4.1 | -0.99 | 0.72 |
| | 40% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 156 | 146 | 151 | 2.9 | -0.30 | 0.43 |
| | 50% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 199 | 154 | 161 | 12.8 | 10.16 | 3.14 |
| | 70% EVAP | Deg. F Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 253 | 179 | 237 | 20.2 | 8.15 | -0.22 |
| | 80% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 284 | 257 | 274 | 9.2 | -0.62 | -0.77 |
| | 90% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 332 | 306 | 323 | 8.6 | -0.19 | -0.98 |
| | 95% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 368 | 337 | 356 | 10.8 | -0.35 | -0.99 |
| | RECOVERED | Deg. F Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 98.3 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 0.39 | 2 805 | -0.90 |
| | RESIDUE | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.14 | 1.710 | -1.353 |
| | LOSS | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.35 | 2.147 | -1.179 |
| | E158 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 56.3 | 42.9 | 50.8 | 3.73 | 0.857 | -0.661 |
| | E200 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 71.7 | 52.7 | 61.9 | 5.29 | 0.050 | 0.197 |
| | E266 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 81.9 | 75.2 | 77.6 | 2.31 | -0.799 | 0.731 |
| | E300 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 89.0 | 83.7 | 85.5 | 1.86 | -0.665 | 0.829 |
| | E330 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 94.0 | 89.7 | 91.4 | 1.61 | -0.892 | 0.797 |
| DRIVEABILITY INDEX | E330 | V 0I 70 | ASTM D-80 ASTM D-4814 | 1179 | 1008 | 92.0 | 55.3 | -0.734 | 0.002 |
| DISTILLATION INDEX | | | Supplied by Alliance | 1214 | 1054 | 1091 | 44.9 | 6.454 | 2.345 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| VAPOR/LIQUID RATIO | | Dog E | A STM D 4914 | 125 | 116 | 102 | 0 1 | 1.062 | 0.057 |
| | TEMP V/L=4 | Deg. F Deg. F | ASTM D-4814 | 139 | 119 | 125 | 8.1 | -1.003 | 0.970 |
| | TEMP V/L=20 | Deg. F | ASTM D-4814 | 145 | 121 | 128 | 8.4 | -0.173 | 1.167 |
| | TEMP V/L=45 | Deg. F | ASTM D-4814 | 155 | 123 | 130 | 9.9 | 3.809 | 1.912 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| OXIGENALS | METHANOL | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | ETHANOL | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 16.8 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 1.91 | 0.688 | 0.366 |
| | MTBE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | DIPE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 11.0 | 10.0 | 0.00 | 0.005 | 0 500 |
| CORRECTED AROMATI | cs | VOL% | ASTM D-1319 | 22.0 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 2.20 | -0.295 | -0.502 |
| CORRECTED OLEFINS | | VOL% | ASTM D-1319 | 66.40 | 59.50 | 62.26 | 2.215 | -0.342 | 0.574 |
| UNCORRECTED AROM | ATICS | VOL% | ASTM D-1319 | 26 | 18 | 22 | 2.5 | -0.711 | -0.046 |
| UNCORRECTED OLEFII | NS | VOL% | ASTM D-1319 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 3.0 | -1.167 | 0.377 |
| UNCORRECTED SATUR | RATES | VOL% | ASTM D-1319 | 75.60 | 68.70 | /1.62 | 2.041 | 0.132 | 0.298 |
| SULFUR CONTENT | | ppm wt. | ASTM D-5453 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 1.8 | -0.576 | -0.041 |
| WATER CONTENT | | ppm wt. | ASTM E-203 | 2420 | 1611 | 1937 | 253.6 | -0.286 | 0.600 |
| | | | | 04.0 | 00.1 | 00.0 | 0.01 | 0.404 | 0.407 |
| RESEARCH OCTANE N | | | ASTM D-2699 | 94.8 | 92.1 83.7 | 93.6 | 0.81 | -0.424 | -0.187 |
| ANTI-KNOCK INDEX AS | | | (R+M)/2 | 90.0 | 88.0 | 89.0 | 0.63 | -0.915 | -0.105 |
| POSTED AKI | | | Observed | 88.0 | 86.0 | 87.8 | 0.6 | | |
| | | | | 44 5 | F 0 | 7.0 | 0.07 | 0.011 | 0.747 |
| UNWASHED GUM | IM | mg/100mL mg/100ml | ASTM D-381 ASTM D-381 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 2.07 | 0.041 | 0.747 |
| SSETERT TRASHED GU | | mg/ TOUTIL | | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.29 | | -1.132 |
| HYDROGEN-CARBON R | OITA | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 2.09 | 2.03 | 2.05 | 0.022 | -1.096 | 0.493 |
| OXYGEN-CARBON RAT | 10 | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 0.059 | 0.034 | 0.045 | 0.0068 | 0.839 | 0.573 |
| STOICHIOMETRIC AIR | FUEL RATIO | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 14.14 | 13.71 | 13.93 | 0.130 | -0.193 | -0.174 |
| BTU. Gross | | BTU/lb | ASTM D-240 | 19027 | 18623 | 18821 | 145.3 | 1,364 | 0.116 |
| BTU, Net | | BTU/lb | CALCULATED | 17746 | 17361 | 17546 | 139.1 | 1.267 | 0.266 |
| HYDROGEN CONTENT | | Wt% | ASTM D-5291 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 0.1 | 3.213 | -1.786 |

| July | 2019 |
|------|------|
| | |

| | | | | | | | 0115 | | 0 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|--------|
| | | Units | Method | 0 7476 | 0 7354 | Average | O 0032 | 0 7872 | 0.0274 |
| Kg/ | | Kg/L | AS 11 D-4032 | 0.7470 | 0.7334 | 0.7413 | 0.0032 | -0.7072 | 0.0274 |
| VAPOR PRESSURE | | psi | ASTM D-5191 (EPA) | 10.10 | 7.00 | 8.98 | 1.18 | -1.24 | -0.79 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| DISTILLATION | | D | | 400 | 00 | 07 | <u> </u> | 4.40 | 0.70 |
| | IBP 5% EVAD | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 108 | 90 | 97 117 | 0.3 | -1.12 | 0.76 |
| | 10% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 138 | 119 | 125 | 6.9 | -1.19 | 0.75 |
| | 20% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 145 | 127 | 135 | 5.7 | -1.12 | 0.66 |
| | 30% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 152 | 137 | 143 | 4.7 | -1.09 | 0.57 |
| | 40% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 156 | 146 | 151 | 3.3 | -1.18 | 0.53 |
| | 50% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 182 | 154 | 159 | 5.5 | 7.79 | 2.46 |
| | 60% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 227 | 160 | 190 | 26.5 | -1.83 | 0.20 |
| | 70% EVAP | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 258 | 232 | 242 | 6.4 | -0.58 | 0.26 |
| | | Deg. F | ASTM D 86 | 293 | 262 | 275 | 7.5 | -0.62 | 0.33 |
| | 90% EVAF | Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 371 | 33/ | 355 | 0.2 | -1.01 | -0.23 |
| | FBP | Deg. T Deg. F | ASTM D-86 | 426 | 388 | 406 | 9.3 | -0.03 | -0.13 |
| | RECOVERED | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 98.1 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 0.32 | 1.088 | 0.764 |
| | RESIDUE | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.07 | 1.211 | 0.582 |
| | LOSS | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.31 | 0.742 | -0.556 |
| | E158 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 56.5 | 43.1 | 50.6 | 3.98 | -1.143 | -0.518 |
| | E200 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 66.5 | 53.0 | 60.1 | 4.08 | -1.432 | -0.327 |
| | E212 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 67.4 | 55.5 | 61.8 | 3.65 | -1.407 | -0.353 |
| | E266 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 80.8 | /2.5 | //.6 | 1.98 | -0.362 | -0.283 |
| | E300 | | ASTM D 86 | 00.0 | 02.U 80.2 | 00.0 | 1.70 | -0.044 | -0.013 |
| | E338 | Vol % | ASTM D-86 | 95.3 | 90.9 | 92.9 | 1.32 | -1.101 | 0.173 |
| DRIVEABILITY INDEX | 2000 | | ASTM D-4814 | 1189 | 1003 | 1076 | 38.4 | 0.827 | 0.546 |
| DISTILLATION INDEX | | | Supplied by Alliance | 1133 | 1045 | 1082 | 27.3 | -1.186 | 0.559 |
| | | | | | • | | | | |
| VAPOR/LIQUID RATIO | | | | | | | | | |
| | TEMP V/L=4 | Deg. F | ASTM D-4814 | 137 | 116 | 123 | 8.0 | -1.171 | 0.837 |
| | TEMP V/L=10 | Deg. F | ASTM D-4814 | 140 | 119 | 126 | 8.0 | -1.195 | 0.816 |
| | TEMP V/L=20 | Deg. F | ASTM D 4814 | 141 | 120 | 128 | 7.8 | -1.258 | 0.774 |
| | TEIVIF V/L-43 | Deg. I | AS 110 D-4014 | 147 | 120 | 129 | 0.5 | -0.900 | 0.001 |
| OXYGENATES | | | | | | | | | |
| | METHANOL | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| | ETHANOL | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 16.8 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 1.43 | 2.109 | -0.440 |
| | MTBE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| | ETBE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| | | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| | DIPE | Vol % | ASTM D-5599 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| AROMATICS | | 1.V% | ASTM D-6379 | 22.5 | 14.8 | 18 / | 1 0/ | -0 553 | 0 158 |
| OLEFINS | | LV% | ASTM D-6550 | 12.5 | 1.8 | 8.3 | 2 42 | 0.158 | -0 244 |
| | | | | | | 0.0 | . 1 _ | 000 | |
| SODIUM CONTENT | | ppm wt. | ASTM D-5863 | 0.50 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.174 | -1.400 | 0.506 |
| SULFUR CONTENT | | ppm wt. | ASTM D-5453 | 22 | 2 | 14 | 4.6 | -0.213 | -0.386 |
| WATER CONTENT | | ppm wt. | ASTM E-203 | 2788 | 1246 | 1900 | 245.6 | 4.763 | 0.880 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| RESEARCH OCTANE N | | | ASTM D-2699 | 95.4 | 91.6 | 93.5 | 0.77 | 1.384 | -0.109 |
| MOTOR OCTANE NUME | | | ASTM D-2700 | 84.8 | 82.2 | 83.5 | 0.63 | -0.570 | -0.021 |
| ANTI-KNUCK INDEX AS FOUND | | | (rx=ivi)/2 Observed | 09.8 88.0 | 88.0 | 00.5 88.0 | 0.60 | 1.006 | -0.435 |
| | | | | 00.0 | 00.0 | 00.0 | 0.0 | | |
| UNWASHED GUM | | mg/100mL | ASTM D-381 | 12.2 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 2.07 | 0.327 | 0.909 |
| SOLVENT WASHED GUM ma/100mL | | mg/100mL | ASTM D-381 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.22 | 1.557 | 1.261 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| HYDROGEN-CARBON R | | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 2.13 | 1.99 | 2.06 | 0.037 | -0.807 | -0.093 |
| OXYGEN-CARBON RAT | 10 | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 0.058 | 0.031 | 0.045 | 0.0053 | 1.546 | -0.375 |
| STOICHIOMETRIC AIR/ | FUEL RATIO | | Derived From Oxy & Aromatics | 14.27 | 13.68 | 13.94 | 0.119 | 1.082 | 0.566 |
| BTH Gross | | RTI I/Ib | ASTM D 240 | 19904 | 18060 | 19576 | 159.0 | 0 100 | 0 479 |
| BTU Not | | BTI I/Ib | | 17558 | 16071 | 17207 | 154.0 | 0.100 | -0.470 |
| HYDROGEN CONTENT | | Wt% | ASTM D-5291 | 14.27 | 13.37 | 13,74 | 0.223 | 0.333 | 0.458 |
| | 9 | | | | | | | | |

| | Photos E15 EPA Label E15 | | Octane Rating | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|----------|---------------------------------|
| CITY | GRADE | BRAND | (Quantity) | Dispenser Location* | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| Atlanta, GA | E15 | Racetrac Atlanta | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.5 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Atlanta, GA | E15 | Racetrac Smyrna | | | | 88.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Chicago, IL | E15 | Thorntons #19 | 1 | Not found | Unleaded 15 | 89.7 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Chicago, IL | E15 | Thorntons #320 | 2 | Above Display | Unleaded 15 | 89.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Chicago, IL | E15 | Thorntons #9 | 2 | Above Display | Unleaded 15 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Cleveland, OH | E15 | Sheetz 465 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Cleveland, OH | E15 | Sheetz 533 | 2 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Cleveland, OH | E15 | Sheetz 552 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Dallas, TX | E15 | Murphy | 1 | Above Handle | e15 | 88.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Dallas, TX | E15 | Quik Trip 922 | 2 | Below Handle | Unleaded E15 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Dallas, TX | E15 | Quik Trip 975 | 2 | Below Handle | Unleaded E15 | 88.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Denver, CO | E15 | Kum N Go | 2 | Above Handle | E-15 | 87.1 | 86.0 | TRUE |
| Des Moines, IA | E15 | HyVee | 2 | Not found | E-15 | 90.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Des Moines, IA | E15 | Kum N Go | | | | 89.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Des Moines, IA | E15 | Kwik Star | 1 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Detroit, MI | E15 | NuVu Ionia | 3 | Top, Right | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Detroit, MI | E15 | NuVu Rockford | 2 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 89.1 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Greensboro, NC | E15 | Sheetz 484 🔍 | | | | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Greensboro, NC | E15 | Sheetz 489 🚽 | 1 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Greensboro, NC | E15 | Sheetz 509 🚽 | | | | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Houston, TX | E15 | Buckys | 1 | Not found | E-15 | 87.6 | 88.0 | FALSE |
| Houston, TX | E15 | Murphy 7575 | 1 | Above Hendle | 015 | 87.4 | 88.0 | FALSE |
| Houston, TX | E15 | Murphy 7576 🜙 | I | Above nanule | e15 | 88.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Milwaukee, WI | E15 | Jetz | 3 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.7 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Milwaukee, WI | E15 | Kwik Trip | 3 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN | E15 | Holiday | | | | 89.7 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN | E15 | Minnoco | 1 | Below Actuator | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN | E15 | Stop N Shop | 1 | Below Actuator | Unleaded Plus | 87.6 | 87 or 88 | ? |
| Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN | E15 | Tesoro | | | | 88.7 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN | E15 | Winner | 1 | Below Actuator | Plus | 88.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| New Orleans, LA | E15 | Racetrac 2430 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 87.9 | 88.0 | FALSE |
| New Orleans, LA | E15 | Racetrac 2469 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| New Orleans, LA | E15 | Racetrac 2493 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Omaha, NE | E15 | Kum N Go | 2 | Above Handle | E-15 | 90.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Omaha, NE | E15 | Pump & Pantry | 2 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Omaha, NE | E15 | Sapp Bros. | 2 | Not found | E-15 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Pittsburgh, PA | E15 | Sheetz 189 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Pittsburgh, PA | E15 | Sheetz 360 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Pittsburgh, PA | E15 | Sheetz 500 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 15 | 89.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| | | Total: | 58 | | | | False = | 3 |

| Appendi | x B: | Station | Photogra | nhs Summa | arv – January | v 2020 |
|-----------|------|---------|----------|------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 uppendi | A D. | Station | Invivera | pins Summe | ily Janual | , |



Location: Atlanta, GA

Store: Racetrac

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CONTAINS UP TO 10% ETHANOL

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|--|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? | |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.5 | 88.0 | TRUE | |



Location: Chicago, IL

Store: Thorntons #19

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <a> Posted? |
| 1 | Not found | Unleaded 15 | 89.7 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Chicago, IL

Store: Thorntons #320

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 2 | Above Display | Unleaded 15 | 89.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Chicago, IL

Store: Thorntons #9

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Display | Unleaded 15 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |





Location: Cleveland, OH

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|--|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? | |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.0 | 88.0 | TRUE | |



Location: Cleveland, OH

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 2 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Cleveland, OH

Store: Sheetz 552

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | C | Octane Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |





O Di

Location: Dallas, TX

Store: Murphy

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|--------------------|--|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? | |
| 1 | Above Handle | e15 | 88.2 | 88.0 | TRUE | |



Location: Dallas, TX

Store: Quik Trip 922

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 2 | Below Handle | Unleaded E15 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Dallas, TX

Store: Quik Trip 975

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 2 | Below Handle | Unleaded E15 | 88.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Denver, CO

Store: Kum N Go

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|--------------------|--|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? | |
| 2 | Above Handle | E-15 | 87.1 | 86.0 | TRUE | |





Location: Des Moines, IA

Store: HyVee

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octa | ne Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 2 | Not found | E-15 | 90.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Des Moines, IA

Store: Kwik Star

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 1 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Detroit, MI

Store: NuVu Ionia

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octa | ane Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 3 | Top, Right | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Detroit, MI

Store: NuVu Rockford

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octane | Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 2 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 89.1 | 88.0 | TRUE |



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MEETS MICH. QUALITY & PURITY STANDARDS CONSUMER COMPLANT TOLL-FREE HOTLINE CALL 1-BOO-MDA-FUEL

Location: Greensboro, NC

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octa | ane Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 1 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Houston, TX

Store: Buckys

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 1 | Not found | E-15 | 87.6 | 88.0 | FALSE |



Location: Houston, TX

Store: Murphy

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 1 | Above Handle | e15 | 87.4 | 88.0 | FALSE |



Location: Milwaukee, WI

Store: Jetz

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Oct | ane Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 3 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.7 | 88.0 | TRUE |





Location: Milwaukee, WI

Store: Kuik Trip

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|---------------|------------------------------|--|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? | |
| 3 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.8 | 88.0 | TRUE | |





Location: Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN

Store: Minnoco

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octa | ne Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured Posted? |
| 1 | Below Actuator | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN

Store: Stop N Shop

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octan | e Rating |
|------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|----------|--------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <a> Posted? |
| 1 | Below Actuator | Unleaded Plus | 87.6 | 87 or 88 | unknown |



Location: Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN

Store: Winner

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|--|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? | |
| 1 | Below Actuator | Plus | 88.6 | 88.0 | TRUE | |



Location: New Orleans, LA

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | | Octan | e Rating |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--------|--------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured > Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 87.9 | 88.0 | FALSE |



Location: New Orleans, LA

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | 00 | ctane Rating |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |





Location: New Orleans, LA

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | 00 | ctane Rating |
|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | (Quantity) Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Omaha, NE

Store: Kum N Go

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | 00 | ctane Rating |
|------------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | (Quantity) Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | E-15 | 90.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |



Location: Omaha, NE

Store: Pump & Pantry

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | 00 | ctane Rating |
|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | (Quantity) Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Not found | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Omaha, NE

Store: Sapp Bros

| Photos (Quantity) | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | 00 | ctane Rating |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Not found | E-15 | 88.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Pittsburgh, PA

| Photos (Quantity) | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | Oc | ctane Rating |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Pittsburgh, PA

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | Oc | ctane Rating |
|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | (Quantity) Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Pittsburgh, PA

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | 00 | ctane Rating |
|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) D | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 15 | 89.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |

| | | | Dhataa | E15 EPA Label | E46 | | Octane I | Rating |
|--------------------------|-------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|---------------------------------|
| CITY | GRADE | BRAND | (Quantity) | Dispenser Location* | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| Atlanta, GA | E15 | Racetrac | 1 | Unknown | Unleaded 88 | 88.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Chicago, IL | E15 | Thorntons | 1 | Above Display | Unleaded 15 | 89.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Cleveland, OH | E15 | Sheetz | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.1 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Dallas, TX | E15 | Murphy | 2 | Above Handle | e15 | 88.3 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Denver, CO | E15 | Kum N Go | 1 | Unknown | E-15 | 89.4 | 86.0 | TRUE |
| Detroit, MI | E15 | NuVu | 1 | Below Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Houston, TX | E15 | Murphy | | | | 88.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN | E15 | Holiday | 2 | Below Actuator | Plus | 90.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| New Orleans, LA | E15 | Racetrac | 1 | Unknown | Unleaded 88 | 88.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Pittsburgh, PA | E15 | Sheetz 189 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| Pittsburgh, PA | E15 | Sheetz 360 | 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |
| | | Total: | 15 | | | | False = | 0 |

Appendix C: Station Photographs Summary – July 2020

Location: Atlanta, GA

| Photos (Quantity) | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | Oc | ctane Rating |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 1 | Unknown | Unleaded 88 | 88.9 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Chicago, IL

Store: Thorntons

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | Oc | ctane Rating |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 1 | Above Display | Unleaded 15 | 89.8 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Cleveland, OH

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | F15 | | Oc | ctane Rating |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.1 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Dallas, TX

Store: Murphy

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------|------|--|--|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 Posted Measured≥Pos | | | | |
| 2 | Above Handle | e15 | 88.3 | 88.0 | TRUE | | |

Location: Denver, CO

Store: Kum N Go

| Photos | E15 EPA Label | E15 | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | Dispenser Location | Marketing | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 1 | Unknown | E-15 | 89.4 | 86.0 | TRUE |

Location: Detroit, MI

Store: NuVu

| Photos | E15 EPA Label Dispenser Location | E15 Marketing | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--|------------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | | | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 1 | Below Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN

Store: Holiday

| Photos | E15 EPA Label Dispenser Location | E15 Marketing | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--|------------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | | | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Below Actuator | Plus | 90.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: New Orleans, LA

| Photos | E15 EPA Label Dispenser Location | E15 Marketing | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--|------------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | | | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 1 | Unknown | Unleaded88 | 88.0 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Pittsburgh, PA

| Photos | E15 EPA Label Dispenser Location | E15 Marketing | Octane Rating | | |
|------------|--|------------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| (Quantity) | | | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 89.2 | 88.0 | TRUE |

Location: Pittsburgh, PA

| Photos (Quantity) | E15 EPA Label Dispenser Location | E15 Marketing | Octane Rating | | |
|----------------------|--|------------------|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| | | | (R+M)/2 | Posted | Measured <u>></u> Posted? |
| 2 | Above Handle | Unleaded 88 | 88.6 | 88.0 | TRUE |

